

## CURRICULUM VITAE/RESUME

**Dr. Kai SCHMIDT- SOLTAU**  
**Director - Social Science Solutions GmbH**

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### KEY QUALIFICATIONS:

- **Negotiating treaties, policies, strategies and project proposals with governments, multilateral financial institutions, public and private donors, private enterprises and the civil society in English, French and German**
- **Planning, implementing, monitoring and evaluating social safeguard instruments:** *Resettlement* Action Plans, - Policy Framework and - Process Frameworks; *Indigenous People* Plans, - Planning Frameworks; *Environmental and Social Management Plans*.
- **Outstanding experience in applied research:** *Sociology/Anthropology:* Socio-economic surveys (quantitative & qualitative), Social Impact Assessments, Social Assessments, Poverty and Social Impact Analysis, Stakeholder Analysis, Social Indicator Research, Social Risk Assessment; *Geography:* Land use mapping, Poverty mapping, Geographic information systems; *Environmental Science:* Environmental Impact Assessments; *Economics:* Cost-Benefit Analysis, Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys etc.

### Working or research experiences in over 70 countries:

- **Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Cameroon, Congo, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of Congo, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome et Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, Zimbabwe.
- **Asia:** Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, Georgia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Rep., Laos, Nepal, Mongolia, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Thailand, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam.
- **Pacific:** Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Tonga.
- **Latin America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Columbia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Venezuela.
- **Europe:** Albania, Bulgaria, Germany, Greece, France, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Romania, Spain, Switzerland, UK.

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

- 11/08- **Manager Corporate Social Responsibility, Environmental and Social Impact Assessments and Social-Economic Issues** (Trans-Adriatic Pipeline) Responsible for a) the elaboration of policies, strategies and instruments (Resettlement Plans, Environmental and Social Impact Assessments, Environmental and Social Management Plans, Social and Environmental Investments, Monitoring systems etc) to ensure compliance of this 520 km long gas pipeline with EBRD's Performance Requirements, international best practice (Extractive Industry Review) and human rights (UN Global Compact) and b) compliance review and quality assurance.
- 9/08-10/08 **Elaboration of the National Program for Sustainable Natural Resource Management in Benin** (Ministry of Environment & GTZ)
- 6/08-9/08 **Special Advisor to the African Task Force** (Prince of Wales's Rainforest Project)
- 3/07-7/08 **Social Development Specialist (Safeguards)** (Asian Development Bank). Responsible for a) the review, finalisation and clearing of all social safeguard documents and all project proposals to assure compliance of the entire portfolio (~ 150 projects in 44 countries with a total investment of USD 11 billion/year) with ADB's policy on involuntary resettlement and indigenous peoples, b) the provision of operational support for highly complex projects, c) compliance review missions on controversial projects and if needed for the negotiation of corrective actions and/or the mediation of conflicts and c) elaboration of draft policy principles on involuntary resettlement and indigenous peoples.

- 10/07-3/08 **Country Portfolio Evaluation of the GEF program in Cameroon** (GEF-EO)
- 1/07-3/07 **Indigenous Peoples Planning Framework for the Social Fund in the DRC** (World Bank & Office of the President)
- 1/07-3/07 **Coordinate a study on Wildlife Conservation and Management in Central Africa** (UNESCO-EOLSS)
- 11/06-2/07 **Elaboration of the Indigenous Peoples Planning Framework and finalisation of the Resettlement Policy Framework and Project Implementation Plan for a Natural Resource Management Project in Kenya** (World Bank, Ministry of Environment & Ministry of Water)
- 11/06-2/07 **Elaboration of the Indigenous Peoples Planning Framework and finalisation of the Resettlement Policy Framework and Project Implementation Plan for the Western Kenya Community Driven Development and Flood Mitigation Project** (World Bank & Office of the President)
- 10/06-12/06 **Development of a poverty and social impact monitoring system for the reform processes in the forest sector of the COMIFAC countries** (GTZ)
- 9/06 **Facilitation of a workshop on the environmental risks of resettlement within a Conference on Environment, Health and Sustainable Development** (International Association for People & Environment Studies & Bibliotheca Alexandrina)
- 8/06-6/07 **Backstopping a Public Expenditure Tracking Survey of the education sector in Cameroon carried out by the NGO-Network Dynamique Citoyenne** (GTZ & SCAC)
- 7/06 **Presentation of the paper “Costs and Benefits of Protected Areas: Findings from the Field” on a conference in Washington/DC** (Africa Biodiversity Collaborative Group)
- 6/06-10/06 **Preparation of a protocol for community consultation on the conversion of existing forestry concessions in the DRC** (World Bank - Ministère du Plan)
- 6/06-10/06 **Indigenous peoples plan for the rehabilitation of the road Zongo -Libenge - Gemena - Akula in the DRC** (World Bank - Ministère du Plan)
- 5/06-10/06 **Indigenous peoples plan for the rehabilitation of the roads Kisangani-Nia Nia-Mambasa-Komanda-Beni & Bukavu-Kasongo-Mbuji Mayi in the DRC** (World Bank - Ministère du Plan)
- 2/06-9/06 **Global assessment of mechanisms to address outstanding social issues of dam and development projects for a compendium on relevant practice** (UNEP)
- 1/06-10/06 **Social impact assessment, resettlement policy framework, resettlement process framework and indigenous peoples plan for a GEF project in support of national parks in the DRC** (World Bank - ICCN)
- 12/05-1/06 **Indigenous peoples plan for the Kenya Agricultural Productivity and Sustainable Land Management Project** (GEF, World Bank & KARI)
- 11/05-12/05 **Social science backstopping for the « Programme d’appui à la décentralisation et au développement local » in Cameroon** (GTZ)
- 11/05-12/05 **Poverty impact analysis of a Health Sector Programme in Senegal** (GTZ)
- 11/05-12/05 **Development of a strategy for a poverty and social impact monitoring system for the reform processes in the forest sector for the COMIFAC countries** (GTZ)
- 10/05-11/05 **Evaluation : Centre pour l'Environnement et le Développement/Cameroun** (CED)
- 10/05 **Project proposal “Elaboration of an impact analysis system to document the contribution of donor portfolios to the millennium development goals”** (GTZ)
- 10/05 **Poverty impact analysis of a Health Sector Programme in Indonesia** (GTZ)
- 9/05 **Poverty impact analysis of a Health Sector Programme in Cambodia** (GTZ)
- 9/05 **Poverty impact analysis of a Health Sector Programme on the Philippines** (GTZ)

- 9/05 **Elaboration of the project proposal “free school meals for primary schools in Malawi” in the context of the UN Quick-Win action plan (GTZ)**
- 9/05 **Elaboration of the project proposal “insecticide-treated bed-nets for children in Malawi” in the context of the UN Quick-Win action plan (GTZ)**
- 8/05-9/05 **Elaboration of a monitoring and evaluation system for the national health sector programme as part of the poverty reduction strategy in Cameroon (GTZ)**
- 8/05 **Poverty impact analysis of the Health Sector Support Programme in Nepal (GTZ)**
- 7/05-8/05 **Poverty and Social Impact Analysis of the Forest Code in the DRC (World Bank)**
- 7/05 **Social safeguard supervision for the Namib Coast Biodiversity Conservation and Management Project in Namibia (GEF & World Bank)**
- 7/05 **Social safeguard supervision for the Integrated Community-based Ecosystem Management Programme/Namibia (GEF - World Bank)**
- 4/05-8/05 **Social impact assessment, resettlement policy framework, resettlement process framework and indigenous people development plan for the Programme Sectoriel Forêts, Pêche et Environnement in Gabon (GEF, World Bank & MEFPEPN)**
- 4/05-5/05 **Elaboration of a project proposal for the new phase of the German-Cameroonian Sector-Programme on Health/AIDS (GTZ)**
- 3/05-4/05 **Poverty impact analysis & progress evaluation of the German-Cameroonian Sector Programme on Health/AIDS (GTZ)**
- 2/05-3/05 **Social impact assessment of the new forestry laws in Cameroon and Congo (CIFOR)**
- 11/04-1/05 **Elaboration of a project proposal “Assessment of the local social impacts of legal and illegal forest utilization patterns in rainforests” (CIFOR)**
- 11/04 **Elaboration of the publication “Safeguards for Sustainability: Learning from the mistakes of conservation and development induced involuntary displacement in Central Africa” and presentation on a conference in Hyderabad (India) (Osamina University)**
- 11/04 **Facilitation of an international workshop on “Poverty and Parks: A global assessment of the social impact of protected areas” at the World Conservation Congress in Bangkok (Thailand) (IUCN).**
- 10/04-12/04 **Elaboration of several fact-sheets to document the contribution of GTZ-programmes to the fulfilment of the Millennium Development Goals. (GTZ)**
- 8/04-12/04 **Elaboration of a draft social safeguard policy on indigenous people for GTZ incl. presentation at the governmental summer school in Vilm (Germany) and an expert hearing of the IAITPTF and UN-FF in San José (Costa Rica) (GTZ).**
- 7/04 **Resettlement as conservation tool: risks and resistances. (MacArthur Foundation) Paper presented at the XI. World Congress of Rural Sociology (IRSA) in Trondheim (Norway)**
- 7/04 **Backstop the Namibian Ministry of Environment and Tourism in the implementation of the Indigenous People Development Plan for the Integrated Community Based Ecosystem Management Project (World Bank)**
- 6/04-10/04 **Elaboration of a manual for village development plans in the context of the forestry sector programme (PSFE) in Cameroon (GTZ)**
- 6/04 **Summary of existing knowledge on indigenous peoples in the Democratic Republic of Congo (World Bank)**
- 5/04-12/04 **Elaboration of a monitoring and evaluation system for the Programme d'appui à la décentralisation et au développement local in Cameroon (GTZ)**
- 5/04 **Elaboration of a poverty impact monitoring and evaluation system for the three sector programmes of the German-Cameroonian cooperation (GTZ)**
- 2/04-3/04 **Feasibility study for the KfW intervention in the context of the PSFE (Programme sectoriel forets et environnement) in Cameroon (KfW)**

- 1/04-12/04 **Establishment of socio-economic and socio-cultural baseline data for 2000 villages in the Casamance (Senegal).** (GTZ)
- 12/03-2/04 **Backstop the Cameroonian Ministry of Tourism in the elaboration of a national eco-tourism strategy and the implementation of the national marketing strategy** (GTZ)
- 11/03-12/03 **Facilitate the establishment of lessons learned for 4 community driven development projects in Cameroon** (Promotion des Groupements de Producteurs Agricoles). (GTZ)
- 9/03-10/03 **Visiting Professor at the Department of Anthropology.** (Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa). Lectures on development induced resettlement
- 9/03 **The end of forced resettlements for conservation.** (GTZ, IUCN) Paper presented at the World Park Congress in Durban (South Africa)
- 8/03 **Indigenous people development plan for the sector programme on environment and forest in Cameroon** (World Bank)
- 5/03-6/04 **Establishment of a Geographic Information System based poverty map to monitor and evaluate the impact of the national poverty reduction strategy in Cameroon** (Document de Stratégie de Réduction de la Pauvreté) (GTZ)
- 5/03 **Biodiversity Conservation versus Resettlement in Rainforests: Balancing Environmental and Social Sustainability.** (CIFOR, InWent) Paper presented at the International Conference on "Rural Livelihoods, Forests and Biodiversity" in Bonn (Germany)
- 3/03-4/03 **Indigenous people development plan for the Programme national de développement participatif in Cameroon** (World Bank)
- 1/03-7/03 **Establishment of a Geographic Information System to monitor/evaluate the impacts of conservation and development activities in the Mt. Cameroon region** (GTZ).
- 1/03-4/03 **Participatory evaluation of the technical, financial and organisational sustainability of natural-resource-management-committees and governmental extension-services in and around Korup National Park** (GTZ)
- 1/03 **Is there a right to resist? – A philosophical survey of the people and parks paradigm** (Forest People Network) Paper presented at the 8<sup>th</sup> Biannual Conference of the International Association for the Study of Forced Migration in Chiang Mai (Thailand)
- 12/02 **Conduct a training course in quantitative research methods, data base management and data analysis strategies** (GTZ)
- 12/02-12/03 **Elaboration and implementation of a Geographic Information System to assess, promote, monitor and evaluate (eco)tourism in Cameroon** (GTZ).
- 11/02 **The environmental risks of conservation related displacements in Central Africa.** (School of African Area Studies at Kyoto University). Paper presented at the "International Symposium on the multidimensionality of displacement risks in Africa" in Kyoto (Japan)
- 9/02-12/03 **Elaboration and implementation of a system to manage the knowledge on 'Ecotourism' in the Cameroonian Ministry of Tourism** (GTZ)
- 9/02-10/02 **Visiting Professor at the Department of Anthropology.** (Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa)
- 8/02 **Participant in the „World Summit on Sustainable Development“** (Johannesburg, South Africa) (GTZ) as observer for the conference of the central African ministers in charge of forests (COMIFAC)
- 6/02 **Human activities and conservation efforts in and around Korup National Park (Cameroon)** (International Association for Impact Assessment). Paper presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> IAIA Annual Conference in The Hague (Netherlands)
- 5/02 **Environmental and social risks arising from conservation related resettlement programmes in Central Africa.** (Ministry of Water Resources; China). Paper presented at the "International Symposium on Resettlement and Social Development" in Nanjing (China)

- 4/02 **Fostering change through collaboration: A new programme for the German-Cameroonian Cooperation (GTZ)**
- 3/02 **Environmental communication and its interactions with poverty reduction and sustainable development: The Cameroon experience (GTZ)**
- 1/02 **Participatory land use mapping of the Okwangwo Division (Nigeria) (Cross River National Park)**
- 11/01-4/02 **Participatory land use mapping of the Akwaya Subdivision (Cameroon) (GTZ)**
- 10/01 **Establishment of applied extension materials for village based natural resource management (GTZ)**
- 8/01-9/01 **Assessment of the organisational, technical and economical capacities of peasants' organisations in the Central Province of Cameroon (GTZ)**
- 7/01 **Evaluation: Women/Gender in the rural development programme Provillage (KfW)**
- 9/00-6/01 **Human activities in and around the Takamanda Forest Reserve: Socio-economic baseline survey (GTZ)**
- 9/00 **Support to young environmentalists in their participation at decision-making processes on environmental policy in Cameroon (project-proposal) (GTZ)**
- 7/00-8/00 **Resettlement and conservation in the central African rainforest (World Bank). Paper presented at the X. World Congress of Rural Sociology (IRSA) in Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)**
- 2/00-4/00 **Evaluation of the resettlement process: The Ekundu-Kundu pilot scheme (Delegation of the Commission of European Union in Cameroon)**
- 1/00-6/00 **The Perception of the KORUP Project among the inhabitants of the project region – A social impact assessment (WWF)**
- 11/99-12/99 **The Mamfe - Akwaya Road Project: An Environmental Impact Assessment. (GTZ on behalf of the Cameroonian Ministries of Environment and Forest and Public Works)**
- 5/99-9/99 **The socio-economic impacts of the resettlement of Ekundu-Kundu (WWF)**
- 4-5/99 **Buea - The history of an African town & Douala - From a fishermen's village to the economic capital (GTZ)**
- 3-4/99 **Cultural and historical facts about the Mt. Cameroon region (GTZ)**
- 10/98-12/99 **A strategy for a better consideration of the cultural context of natural resource management in the Mount Cameroon region (GTZ and African Study Centre/Leiden)**

**7/97-7/99 Senior Lecturer, University of Buea - Cameroon**

- hold lectures for graduate and postgraduate students in the department of sociology and anthropology
- organise a M.Sc. programme on development studies
- supervise B.Sc. examinations and M.Sc. dissertations

**1/93-3/97 Junior Research Fellow, Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster -Germany**

- carry out data collection on transformational processes in Africa.
- teach undergraduate seminars in the department of sociology.

**3/97-12/00 Columnist, THE POST - Douala, Cameroon**

- establish a bimonthly column "Inspection from Outside", presenting sociological interpretations of the societal processes in Cameroon in a popular scientific way.

**1990-1997 Freelance Journalist, Germany**

- contribute regularly articles and commentary on international politics.

**9/89-3/97 Professional Horseman, RV St. Georg Münster - Germany**

- training and preparation of show horses (dressage). Olympic Games 1992 and 1996, World Championship 1994, European Championship 1991, 1993, and 1995

- 2004- IUCN Commission on Environmental, Economic and Social Policy: Board of directors.  
 2003- IUCN World Commission on Protected Area: Member.  
 2003- IUCN Theme on Indigenous and Local Communities, Equity and Protected Areas  
 2000- International Network on Displacement and Resettlement: Board of directors  
 2000- International Association for Impact Assessment: Member.

## EDUCATION:

- 9/94-8/96 **Ph.D.** - Doctorate in Sociology; Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster - Germany (magna cum laude)  
 9/89-8/94 **M.A.** - Masters Degree in Sociology; Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster - Germany (1<sup>st</sup> class honours)

Languages: (1 = poor, 5= excellent)			
	Speaking	Writing	Reading
German	5	5	5
English	5	5	5
French	4	4	4
Spanish	2	2	3
Portuguese	1	1	2
Pidgin	4	-	-
Swahili	3	-	-
Lingala	2	-	-

## PUBLICATIONS:

(Of all publications, which were not originally in English, translated titles are indicated before the original title; non-scientific articles and consultancy reports are not included)

- The burdens of biodiversity conservation: Global benefits and local cost: An economic approach to pro-poor conservation* (Ms under review)
- Together with Dan Brockington: Involuntary displacement in conservation and development programmes* (MS under review)
- Together with Michael Cernea: Biodiversity conservation and poverty risks: Is population resettlement the solution? Lit Verlag* (Hamburg/London) (in print).
- Sustainability at Stake in Africa's Parks: The Flaws and Fallacies of Displacement-based Conservation Strategies; in: Modi, R. (Ed.) Beyond Relocation: The Imperative of Sustainable Resettlement An agenda for restoring livelihoods, mitigating poverty. (2009) New Delhi: Sage.*
- Gas, Price, Profit: The economics of the Carbon market (Gas, Preis, Profit – Eine kleine Ökonomie des CO<sub>2</sub>-Handels) Z 76 (2008):143-152.
- Compulsory Work – Workfare and aid (Programmatischer Zwang zur Arbeit: Workfare in der Entwicklungszusammenarbeit) iz3w 309 (2008): 33-35.
- Together with Dan Brockington: Protected Areas and Resettlement: What scope for voluntary relocation? World Development (2007) 35(12): 2182-2202.
- Living in autarchy – An Interview on the development process in the DRC (Leben in absoluter Autarkie); Der Standard 29.11.2006: Online.
- A German party – The development process in the DRC – Interview (Ein Freundenfest der Deutschen); Der Standard 28.11.2006: Online.
- Together with Michael Cernea: Poverty risks and national parks: Policy issues in conservation and resettlement; World Development (2006) 34(10): 1808-1830.
- I support the winner: Soccer fans in Yaoundé and Bekondji (Ich bin für den Sieger! WM-Fieber in Yaoundé/Kamerun & Bekondji/Demokratische Republik Kongo) iz3w 296 (2006): 36.
- Indirect rule: Stock taking of governance processes in the DRC (Teile und Herrsche: Eine vorläufige Bilanz der Staatlichkeit in der Demokratischen Republik Kongo) iz3w 295 (2006): 8-10.
- Together with Dan Brockington and James Igoe: Conservation, Human Rights and Poverty Reduction. Conservation Biology (2006) 20(1):250-252.
- Is forced displacement acceptable in conservation projects? ID 21 Insight 57 (2005): 3.
- Can resettlement schemes be successful? ID 21 Natural resources highlight (2005): 4.
- The Environmental Risks of Conservation related Displacements in Central Africa; in: Ohta, I. & Gebre, Y.D. (eds.) 2005 Displacement Risks in Africa. Kyoto: Kyoto University Press, Melbourne: Trans Pacific Press, pp. 282-311.

- Rumble in the jungle: IMF & Co. should pay warlords for poverty reduction initiatives (Rumble in the jungle: IWF & Co. sollten die Warlords im Kongo honorieren); In: iz3w 283 (2005): 19.
- Together with Eberhard Götz: Ecotourism: Poverty reduction through biodiversity conservation (Ökotourismus: Armutsminderung durch Naturschutz); in: Steinleiter, R. 2004; Kamerun vom Mount Cameroon zum Tschadsee; München: Reise Know How.
- Truth and reconciliation commissions (Verewigung der Opfer- und Täterrollen). In: iz3w 281 (2004): 10-13.
- Together with Dan Brockington: The social and environmental impacts of wilderness and development. In: Oryx (2004), 38:140-142.
- The local costs of rainforest conservation: Local responses towards integrated conservation and development projects. In: Journal of Contemporary African Studies (2004), 22(1):93-117.
- The World Park Congress in Durban. In: iz3w 273 (2003): 47; and: Forum 44: Umwelt & Infrastruktur 8/2003: 18-19.
- Together with Michael Cernea: The end of forced resettlements for conservation: Conservation must not impoverish people. In: Policy Matters 12 (2003): 42-51.
- Conservation-related resettlement in Central Africa: Environmental and social risks. In: Development and Change 34(3): 525-551 (2003).
- The European Union and warlord in the DRC (Warlord "Europäische Union"). In: iz3w 271 (2003): 9; and Jungle World 34 (13/8/2003): 8.
- Small aunts and condoms: AIDS prevention with the Cameroonian youth („Kleine Tanten" und Kondome: AIDS-Prävention mit der kamerunischen Jugend). In: GTZ Jahrbuch 2003.
- Environmental and Social Risks arising from Conservation related Resettlement Programmes in Central Africa. The socio-cultural risks of conservation induced displacements: 8 case studies from Central Africa. (Die soziokulturellen Risiken von naturschutzindizierten Zwangsumsiedlungen: 8 Fallbeispiele aus Zentralafrika. In: Peripherie (2003) 18(4): 732-823.
- Fostering change through collaboration: A new programme for the German-Cameroonian Cooperation (Wandel durch Zusammenarbeit: Der neue Länderbericht ‚Kamerun‘. In: Akzente 4 (2003) 34-39.
- Environmental communication and its interactions with poverty reduction and sustainable development: The Cameroon experience. (Umweltberatung im Spannungsfeld von Armutsbekämpfung und nachhaltiger Entwicklung: Das Beispiel Kamerun). In: GTZ-Intern Nr. 7(2003): 4.
- Today in front of the international court of justice: The German colonialism in Cameroon. (Die Unschuld vom deutschen Lande: Die koloniale Vergangenheit vor Gericht). Iz3w 267 (2003): 14-17.
- Postcolonial images of the colonial encounter in Cameroon. (Postkoloniale Konstruktionen der kolonialen Begegnung: Die deutsche Kolonialzeit im Blick des anglophonen Kamerun). In: Bechhaus-Gerst, Marianne & Klein-Arendt, Reinhard (Hrg.) Die (koloniale) Begegnung - The (colonial) encounter: AfrikanerInnen in Deutschland – Deutsche in Afrika; Frankfurt/Main: Peter Lang. 2003.
- Displaced by conservation. In: Voices 4/2002: 9.
- The family gathering of humanism: The World summit on sustainable Development (Familientreffen der Gutmenschen: Der Rio+10-Gipfel in Johannesburg). Iz3w 264 (2002):6.
- The victims of sustainability: Social and ecological impacts of conservation in Central Africa. (Die Opfer der Nachhaltigkeit: Soziale und ökologische Folgen des Naturschutzes in Zentralafrika). Iz3w 264 (2002):7-11
- What is poverty? (Was ist Armut?) iz3w 264(2002):16-19.
- Conservation and Resettlement in the Central African Rainforest; in: Experiences of involuntary Displacement – Vol.1: Global Experiences London/New Delhi 2001.
- Is the collapse of African policy, the beginning of a political transformation (Ist der Ausstieg Afrikas aus der Politik der Anfang einer Transformation?): Z 46(2001): 78-112.
- A revolutionary apathy - The collapse of policy in Africa (Revolutionäre Apathie - Der Ausstieg Afrikas aus der Politik). iz3w 246(2001): 20-22.
- Buea - The history of an African town & Douala - From a fishermen's village to the African economic capital (Buea - Geschichte einer Kleinstadt in Afrika & Douala - Vom Fischerdorf zur Wirtschaftsmetropole Zentralafrikas). Buea 1999.
- Living on the edge of a volcano - The eruption of democracy and its enemies; Douala 1999 and Bonn 2000.
- The goat eats where it is tied - the system of corruption stands the challenge of the new millennium (Das Schaf ißt, wo es ist - Das korrupte Patronagesystem in Afrika behauptet sich). iz3w 234(1999): 16-17.
- Globalisation as Chance - The African ability to act locally and to think globally (Globalisierung als Chance - Sektorale Wirtschaft und globales Denken in Afrika): Z 37(1999): 174-177.
- African Universities - no place for research? (Universitäten in Afrika - kein Platz für die Forschung): Zeitschrift des Deutschen Entwicklungsdienstes 1/1999: 31-32.
- Cultural and Historical Facts about the Mt. Cameroon Region; in: Eberherr, Thomas (Ed.); Curriculum for a Basic Training of Professional Eco-Tourism Guides in the Mt. Cameroon Region; Buea March 1999: 36-43.

The apathetic revolution - Foundations for a new philosophy of action (Die apathische Revolution - Grundlegung einer Praktischen Philosophie nach Marx); Münster 1998.

Once on the Fako is more than enough - The history of the German tourism in the Mt. Cameroon region ("Einmal Fako und nie wieder!" - Zur Geschichte der deutschen Mt. Kamerun-Besteigungen); Bergsteigen 2/1998: 34-41.

Together with Francis Nyamnjoh: 150 anniversary of the communist manifest - An African intervention (150 Jahre Manifest der Kommunistischen Partei - Eine afrikanische Intervention): Z 35(1998): 213-217.

Prospects for Peace in the developing world - What needs are being generated by the developing world? What chances are there for peace in the face of the gradual disintegration of governmental structures? in: Journal of Applied Social Sciences; No. 1/1998: 113-124.

African renaissance (Afrikanische Renaissance): Die Zeit 37/1998: 64.

Oil-rush in Malabo - The way of Guinea Equatorial towards modernity (Ölrausch in Malabo - Äquatorial-Guineas Weg in die Moderne); Der Überblick 4/1998: 35-42.

The usefulness of philosophy? (Vom Nutzen der Philosophie – Eine Replik auf Joachim Jung): Berliner Debatte INITIAL 5/1997: 113.

Fancy but forged: Presidential elections in Cameroon (Gut gefälscht ist halb gewählt): JUNGE WELT 135/1997:8.

Development assistance between sustainable concepts and preposterous ideals - Elements of a critic (Entwicklungshilfe zwischen 'nachhaltigen Konzeptionen' und absurden Idealen - Elemente einer Kritik): Z 32: 133-137.

20<sup>th</sup> Century Marxism; (Der Marxismus des 20. Jahrhundert - Bilanz und Perspektive – Prolegomenon einer praktischen Philosophie); Münster 1997.

Why does Pidgin not offer a term for "nature" and what are the consequences for natural resource management projects? (Das Fehlen des Begriffes der Natur in der Sprache ‚Pidgin‘ und seine Implikationen für den Ressourcenschutz): Blätter des iz3w 222: 45/46.

Chad: Demise of a nation or Rebirth of Freedom? (Der Tschad: Ende der Staaten - Anfang der Freiheit?): Lettre international 32: 62-63.

Towards a mentality of 'the foreign' (Für die Konstituierung des 'Fremden' im Bewußtsein der Moderne): Das Argument 217: 740-762.

Resistance in the Münster region; in: "Liberation Day May 8, 1945 - 50 years later: In memory of members of anti-fascist groups from Borken" ("Der Kommunist radebrechte in seinem östlichen Akzent" oder kommunistischer Widerstand im Westmünsterland; in: 8.Mai 1945 Tag der Befreiung - 50 Jahre danach - Erinnerung an antifaschistische Persönlichkeiten aus dem Kreis Borken); Stattlohn 1995; p.2-9.

together with Anke Borggräfe: On the horror of totalitarianism and the myth of a democratic alternative (Über die Schlechtigkeit des Totalitarismus und das Märchen von der demokratischen Alternative): Hintergrund 1/95: 36-46.

A World to Win: The debate on anti-colonial strategy in the III. International from 1917-1929 with special emphasis on the theories of Manabendra Nath Roy (Eine Welt zu gewinnen! Die antikoniale Strategie-Debatte in der III. Internationale zwischen 1917 und 1929 unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Theorien von Manabendra Nath Roy); Bonn 1994.

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